

This presentation premiered at WaterSmart Innovations

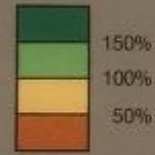
watersmartinnovations.com



Percent of Average Precipitation and Snowpack

Oct 1, 1975 - Sep 30, 1976

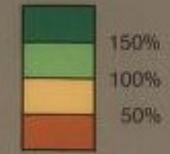
Precipitation in Percent of Average



Percent of Average Precipitation and Snowpack

Oct 1, 1976 - Sep 30, 1977

Precipitation in Percent of Average



THE FUTURE OF WATER MANAGEMENT

MISSION: PROVIDING TOOLS AND ANALYTICS TO SUPPORT WATER MANAGERS IN MEETING THEIR RELIABILITY OBJECTIVES

Snowpack in Percent of Average
April 1, 1976 and April 1, 1977

Watershed	1976	1977
1. Trinity	58%	35%
2. Upper Sacramento	46%	25%
3. Feather	26%	21%
4. Yuba	42%	31%
5. Truckee	41%	27%
6. American	32%	27%
7. Tahoe	36%	29%
8. Cosumnes	20%	26%
9. Carson	47%	31%
10. Mokelumne	31%	22%
11. Stanislaus	28%	21%
12. Walker	26%	23%
13. Tuolumne	34%	23%
21. Kern	25%	19%

The two maps show deviations from average precipitation and snowpack, illustrating the pattern of drought.

HISTORY: ANOTHER WAY OF SAYING ALL THE DATA WE HAVE SO FAR



Jan. 17, 1896

“And it never failed that during the dry years the people forgot about the rich years, and during the wet years they lost all memory of the dry years.”
 – John Steinbeck,
 East of Eden

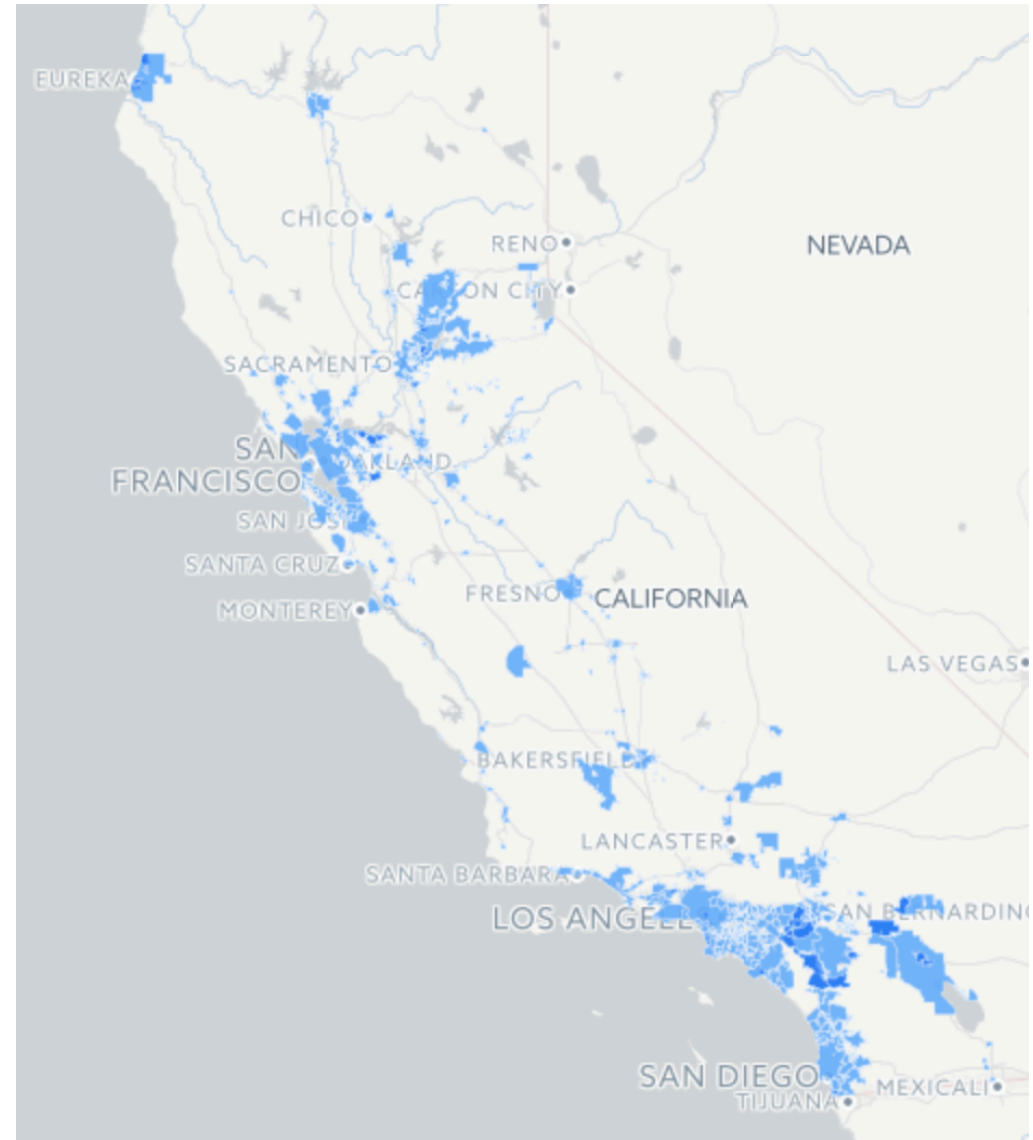
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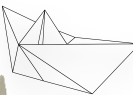
Colorado River

WHY WATER DATA?

- ✓ Digital integration across a fragmented industry
- ✓ Historic drought, worst in 600 years
- ✓ New tools to adapt to future uncertainty



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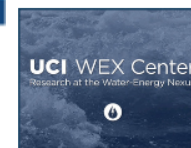
WHAT IS THE CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE?

- ✓ Launched Jan 2016 by water agencies for water agencies
- ✓ Goal: Leverage modern data science to ensure water reliability
- ✓ Powered by ARGO, a 501(c)3 public data infrastructure non-profit

Founding Participants:



Partners:



New Participants:



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ARGO



ACCOMPLISHMENTS JAN 2016-SEPTEMBER 2017

- Best Urban Tool in State of CA and White House 2016 Hackathon
- Doubled membership in 12 months
- Recognition:
 - Honored in White House March 2016 Water Summit
 - Featured in Harper's Magazine, Associated Press, and Water Industry News (ACWA, Water Deeply, etc.)
 - Leading example in CA Senate Panel for open and transparent data re: SB272 (Hertzberg)
 - ACC-OC Golden Hub of Innovation Winner, May 2017



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Colorado River

Copper Basin Res
Gene Wash PpP

Iron Mtn PpP

Eagle Mtn PpP

Julian Hinds PpP

CALIFORNIA
DATA
COLLABORATIVE

Upper Feeder
Distribution System

Morris Res

CALIFORNIA
DATA
COLLABORATIVE

NONPROFIT WATER DATA INFRASTRUCTURE

Multiple benefits

1. Next generation integrated planning
2. Support revenue stability with adaptive modeling
3. Data-driven demand management

CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE

Data Ingestion

Choose File

Upload Raw Data to CaDC

Ongoing Research

The Stanford Conservation Marketing Experiment

MFR/CII Efficiency Benchmarking with NYU

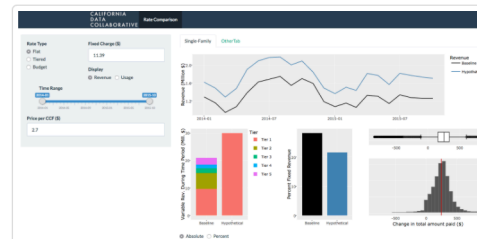
CA-Friendly Plants Survey

Demand Effects of Water Rates

Working with the Stanford Graduate School of Business's Professor Wes Hartmann, the CaDC is evaluating social media advertising as a vehicle for persuading consumers to reduce water usage. By bringing together customer-level water use data and digital ad impression data, managers are able to measure campaign effectiveness with unprecedented quantitative precision.

To learn more about participating in this project, please contact patrick@argolabs.org

Interactive Analytics

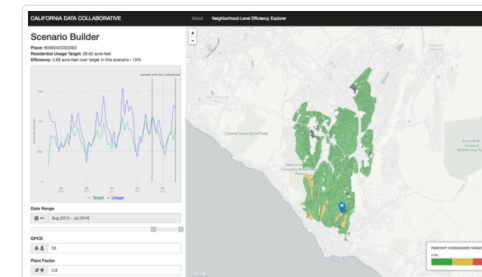


Rate Comparison Tool

Compare revenue, equity, and demand implications of different water rate structures

Launch

Github



Efficiency Explorer

Explore spatiotemporal patterns in efficiency across different standards for residential water use

Launch

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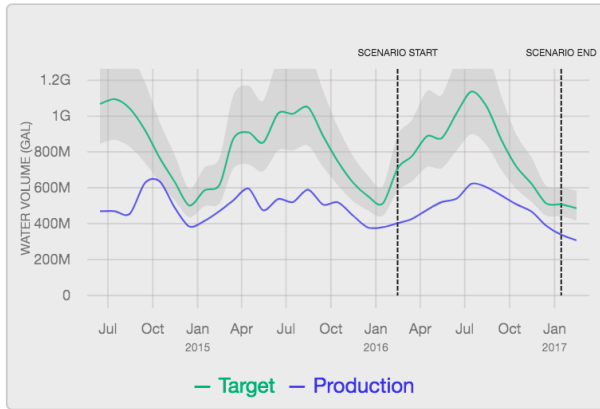
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Scenario Builder

Supplier

Residential Target: 29713.36 AF
Residential Production: 17955.64 AF
Efficiency: 11757.72 AF *within* target in this scenario | -40%
Data Quality Uncertainty: low

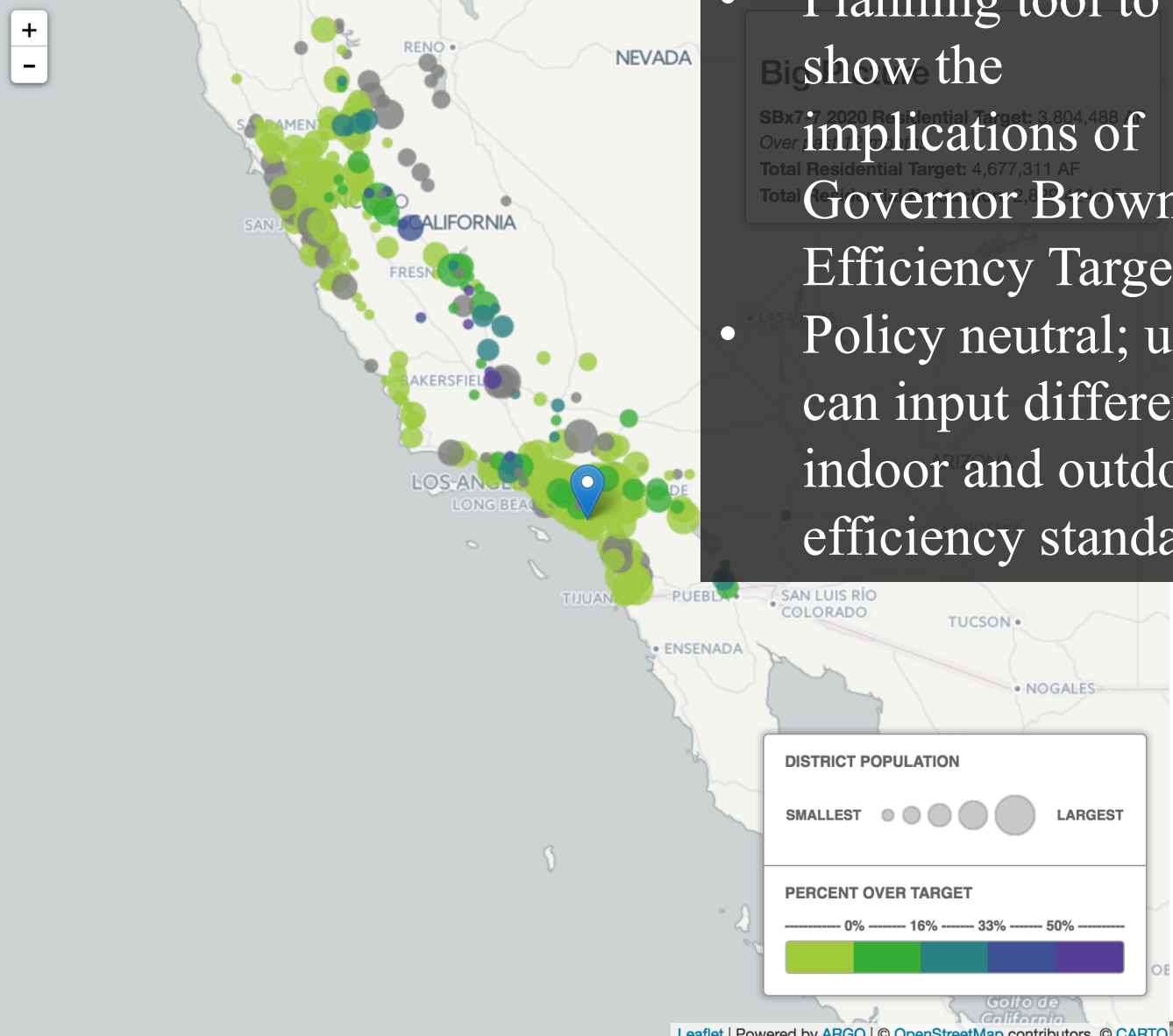


Date Range

Feb 2016 - Jan 2017

GPCD

ET Adjustment Factor



- Planning tool to show the implications of Governor Brown's Efficiency Targets
- Policy neutral; user can input different indoor and outdoor efficiency standards

DISTRICT POPULATION

SMALLEST ●●●●● LARGEST

PERCENT OVER TARGET

0% 16% 33% 50%



MULTIPLE BENEFITS: NEIGHBORHOOD LEVEL EFFICIENCY EXPLORER

CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE

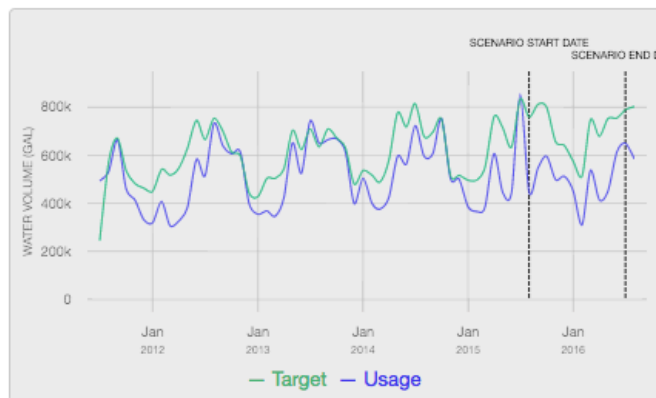
About Efficiency Explorer

Scenario Builder

Place: 60590423154006

Residential Usage Target: 26 acre-feet

Efficiency: 7.51 acre-feet *under* target in this scenario | -29%



Date Range

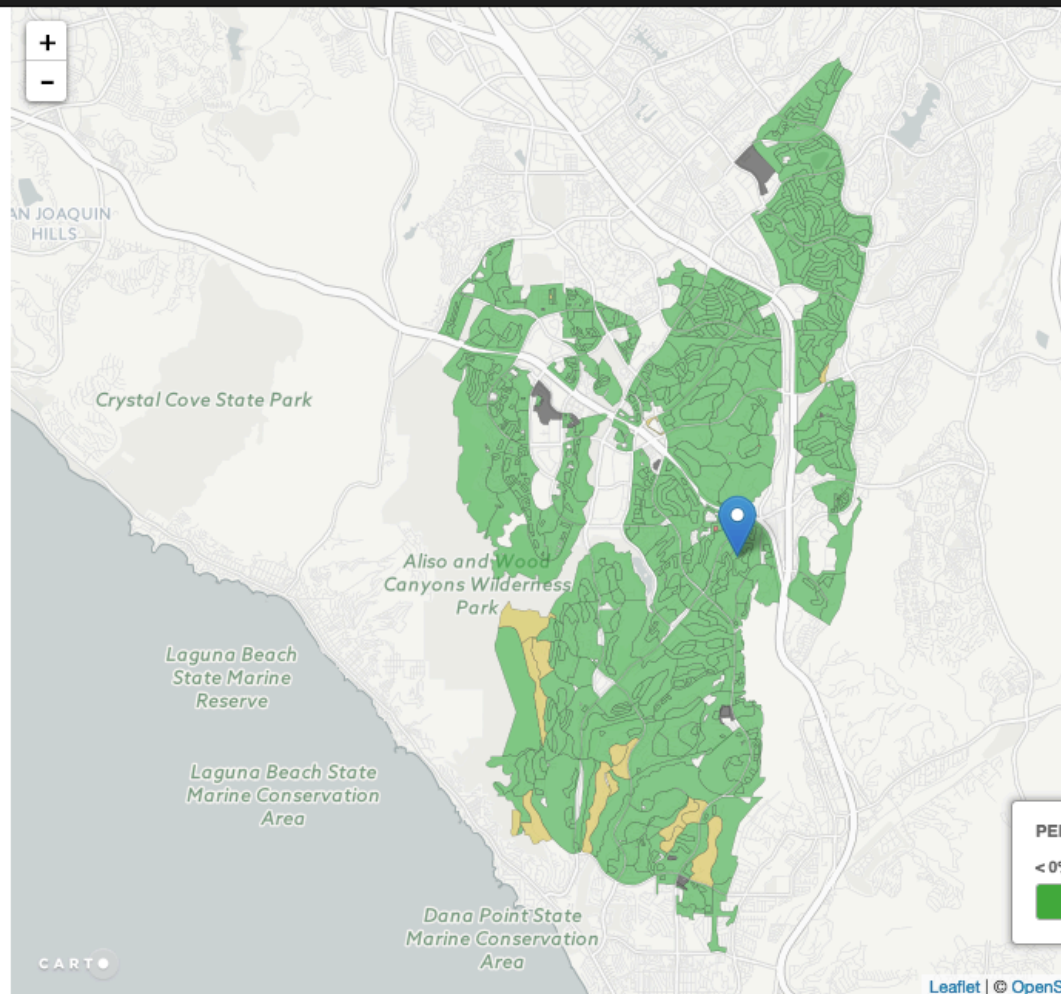
Aug 2015 - Jul 2016

GPCD

55

ET Adjustment Factor

0.8



- Neighborhood level efficiency explorer utilizes the same tool to show water efficiency within a utility
- Can help target conservation outreach and plan for efficiency targets
- Integrates with streamlined WUE research

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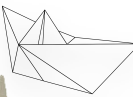


MULTIPLE BENEFITS: SUPPORT REVENUE STABILITY

- Agencies lost \$700 Million in revenue in the drought
 - Evaluate rate study impacts to customers *before* starting the rate study
 - Developed a revenue planning tool
 - Flexible to any rate structure
 - Evaluates impacts at the account level



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MULTIPLE BENEFITS: FORECAST DEMAND

Demand forecasting tool provides the ability to predict short term water demand to improve system operations

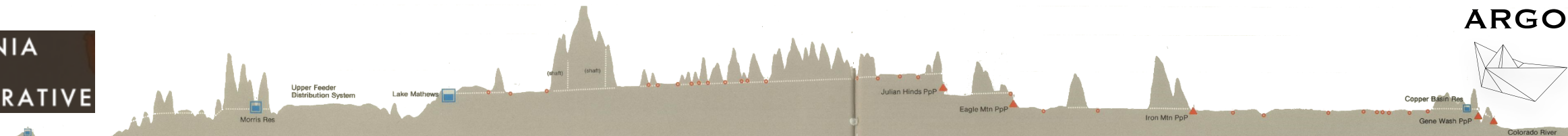
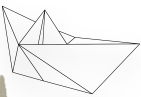
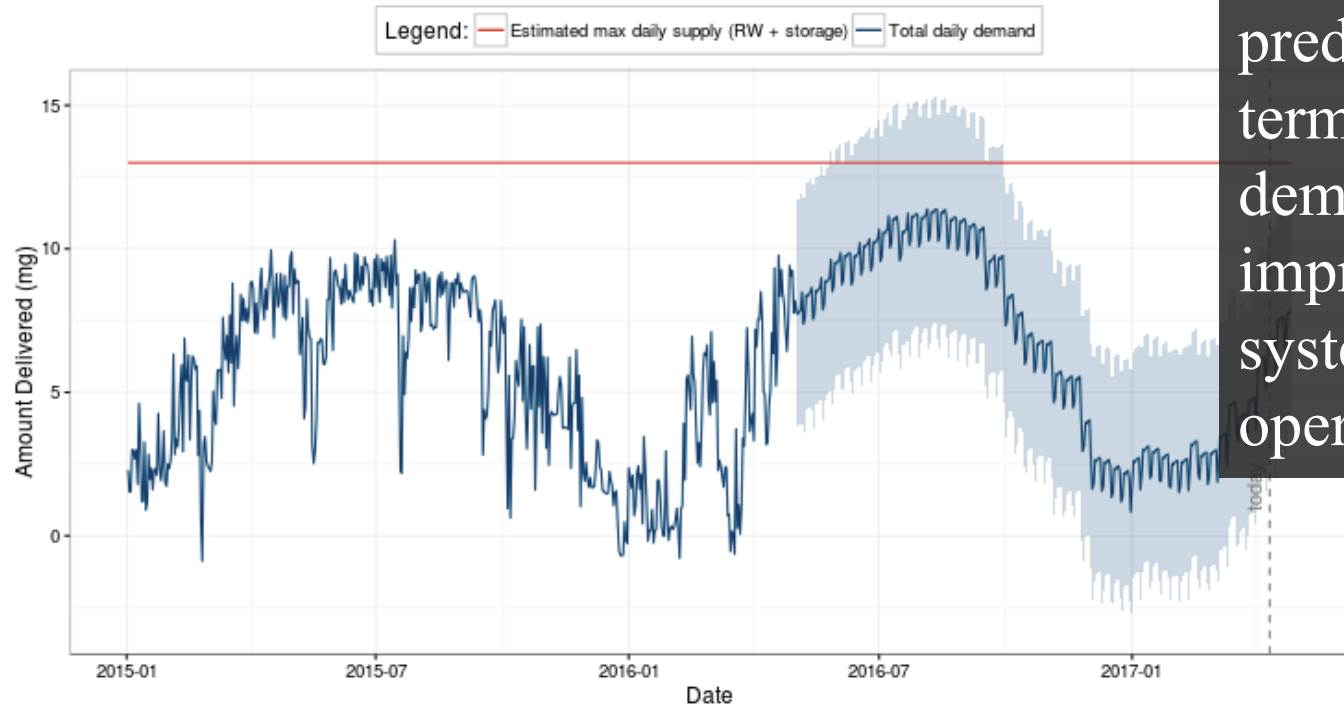
Water Demand Forecaster Recycled water supply and demand About

Model type
 Linear regression

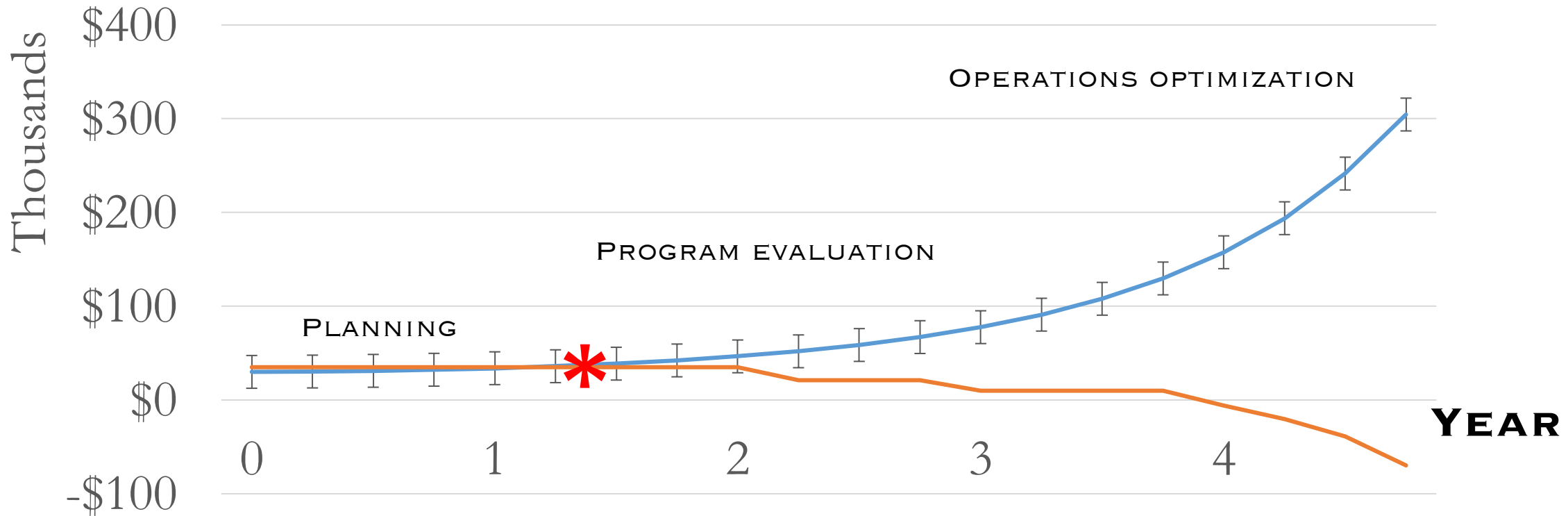
Number of days of history
 0 830 4,745

Number of days to forecast
 1 15 1,825

Forecast confidence band (%)
 1 95



LONG TERM BUSINESS MODEL

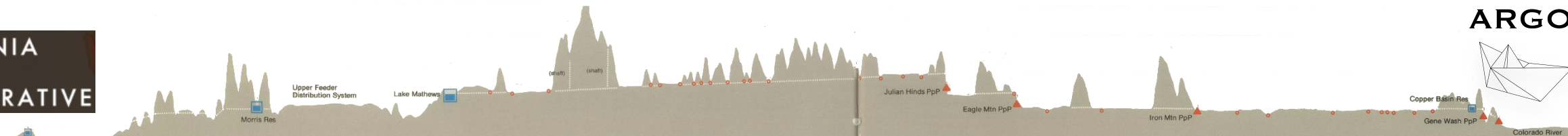
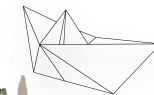


— Value to participating utilities

— Subscription costs and IT savings

***CaDC Today**

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STREAMLINING DATA SHARING

CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE

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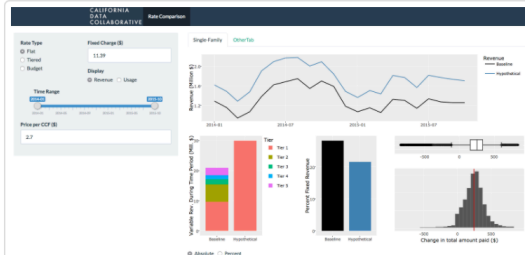
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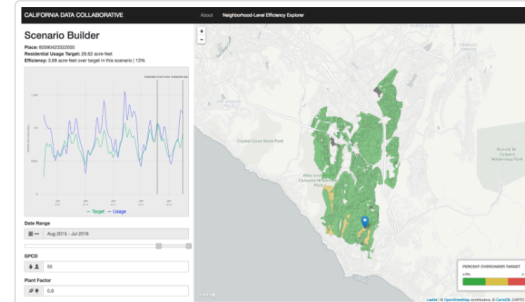
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Launch Github



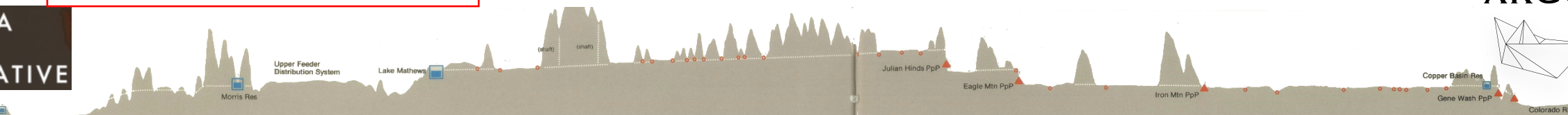
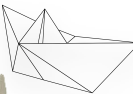
Efficiency Explorer

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Launch Github

All powered by ARGO public data infrastructure

Powered by ARGO



SCUBA SUBSCRIPTION FEES



SCUBA

Urban metered water use data
integration

\$17.5k Less than 15,000 connections

\$35k Between 15,000 and 150,000
connections

\$70k Greater than 150,000
connections

*Meter counts by retailer

Full technical working group access

Input into statewide efficiency work

Access to cutting edge data community

Access to research results

Receive landscape area data by parcel

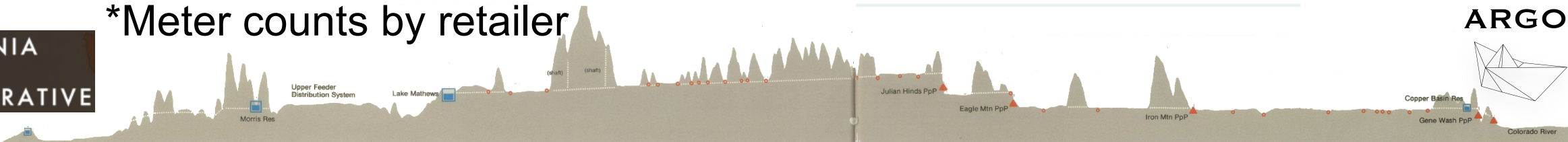
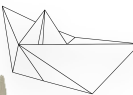
Flagship CaDC Analytics Deployment

Automate data standarization pipelines

Option to reshare data with academics

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ARGO



WHAT CAN THE PUBLIC DATA WORLD LEARN FROM CALIFORNIA WATER?

Artisanal, ad hoc

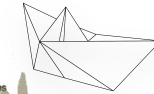


Integrated infrastructure

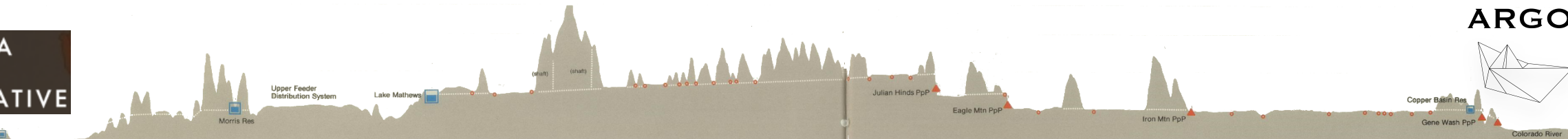



PUBLIC DATA INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE VISIONARY TRADITION OF CA WATER MANAGEMENT!

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CALIFORNIA DATA COLLABORATIVE





*“The people of California have not lost their pioneering spirit
or their capacity to meet life’s challenges.”*

– Jerry Brown

Contact:

Patrick@argolabs.org