

This presentation premiered at WaterSmart Innovations

watersmartinnovations.com





High Tech Joins High Touch in the Landscape

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EXTENSION 
UtahStateUniversity

[EXTENSION.USU.EDU](https://extension.usu.edu)

Water Check Program

- Program inception 1999
- Center for Water Efficient Landscaping (CWEL) administration since 2005
- Participation is voluntary, cost to participants is \$0
- Pairs of interns visit homes, CII sites to evaluate outdoor irrigation systems
- More than 12,000 residential and 400 CII checks to date





About Us Contact Us

Are You Water-Wise?

Water Conservation Gardens

Landscapers

Events

CONSERVATION TIPS



Adjust your watering schedule to the season.

Utah Weekly
Lawn Watering
Guide



Indoor
Water Use Tips



Outdoor
Water Use Tips



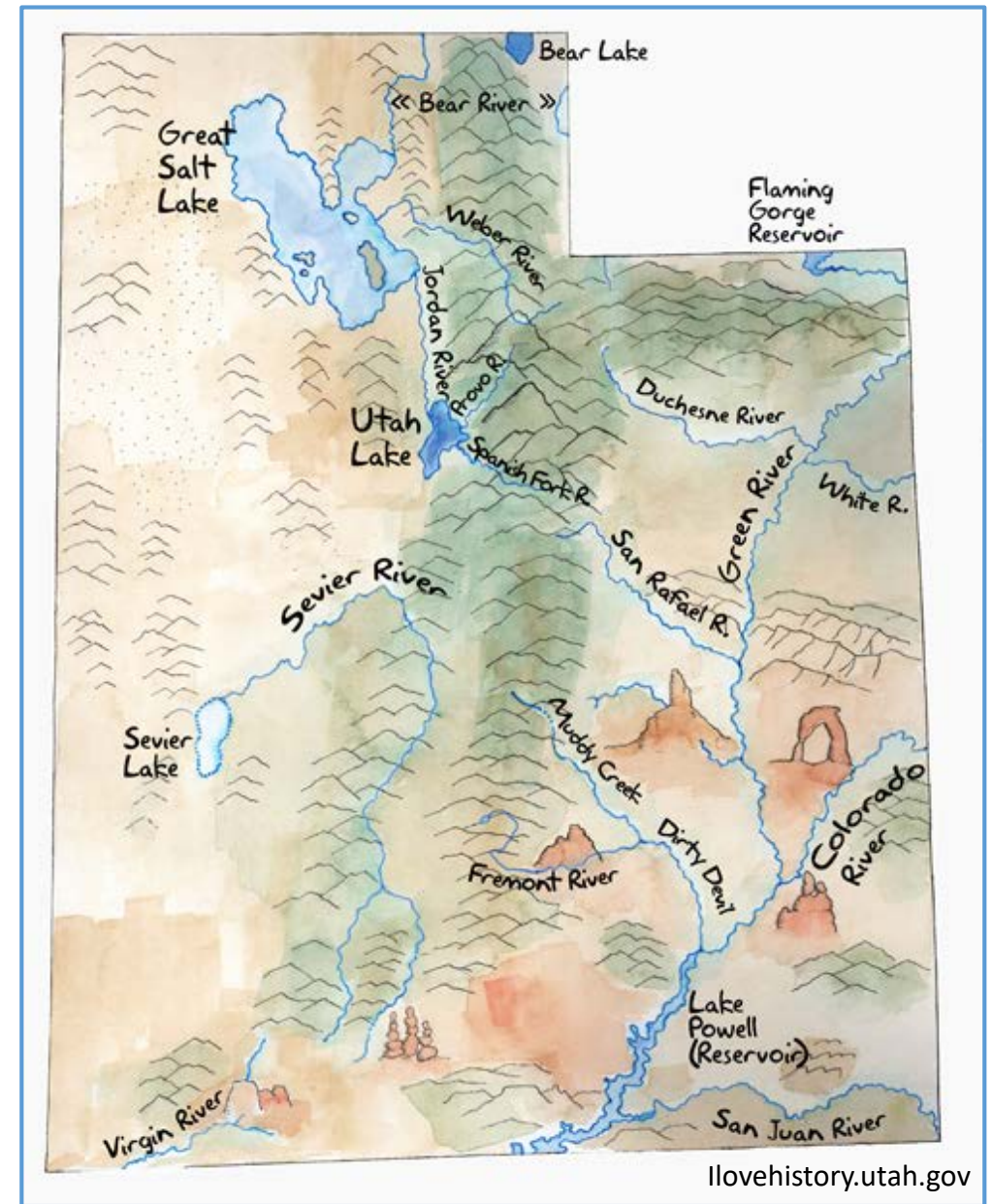
More
Water Info

Free
water
check
PROGRAM

slowtheflow.org

Utah's Water Use

- 2nd driest state in the nation
- Highest municipal water use (USGS, 2010)
- Typical homeowner irrigates twice as much as needed
- Commercial properties may irrigate 3 - 4 times as much as needed
- Nearly 1/3 of the urban water supply is wasted through over-irrigation





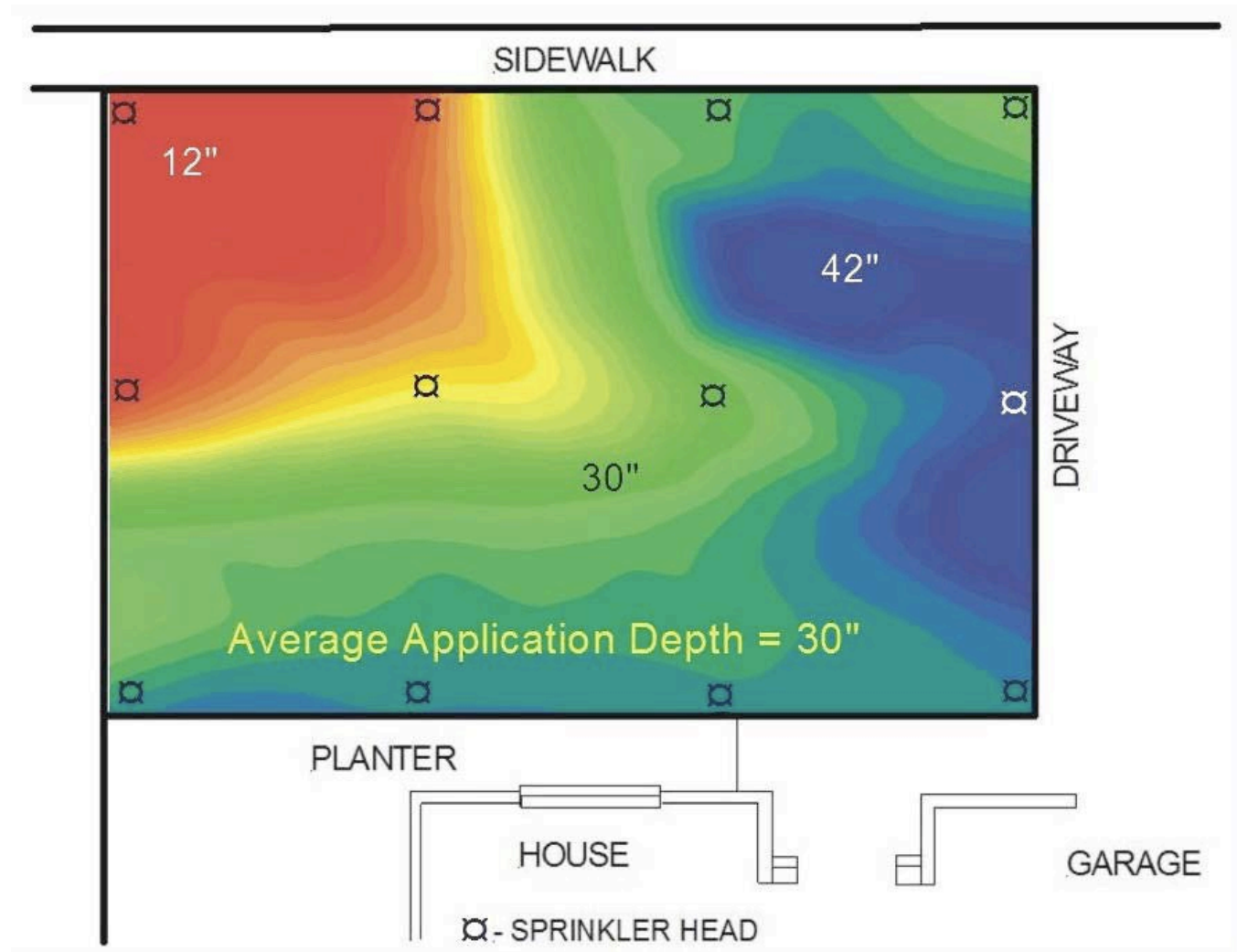
In Addition...

- Current water supply capacity is over-taxed during the growing season
- Surface and ground waters may be contaminated by runoff and deep percolation
- Concrete and pavement may be damaged by continual runoff
- Many plant health issues result from over-irrigation

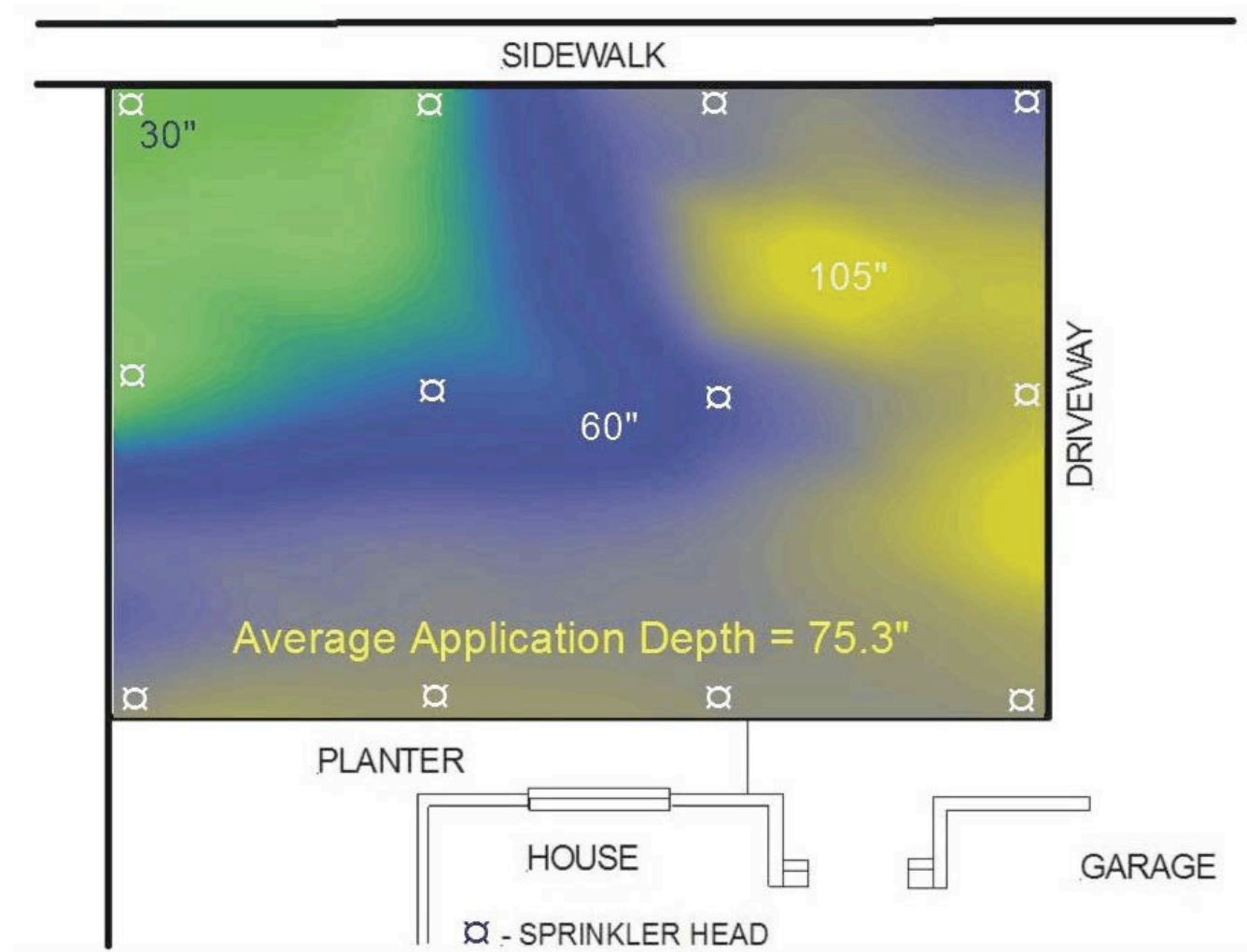
Distribution Uniformity (DU)

- DU represents irrigation system efficiency, 100% if water were applied *completely* evenly over an irrigated area
- If DU is 50%, some areas may receive twice as much water as other areas

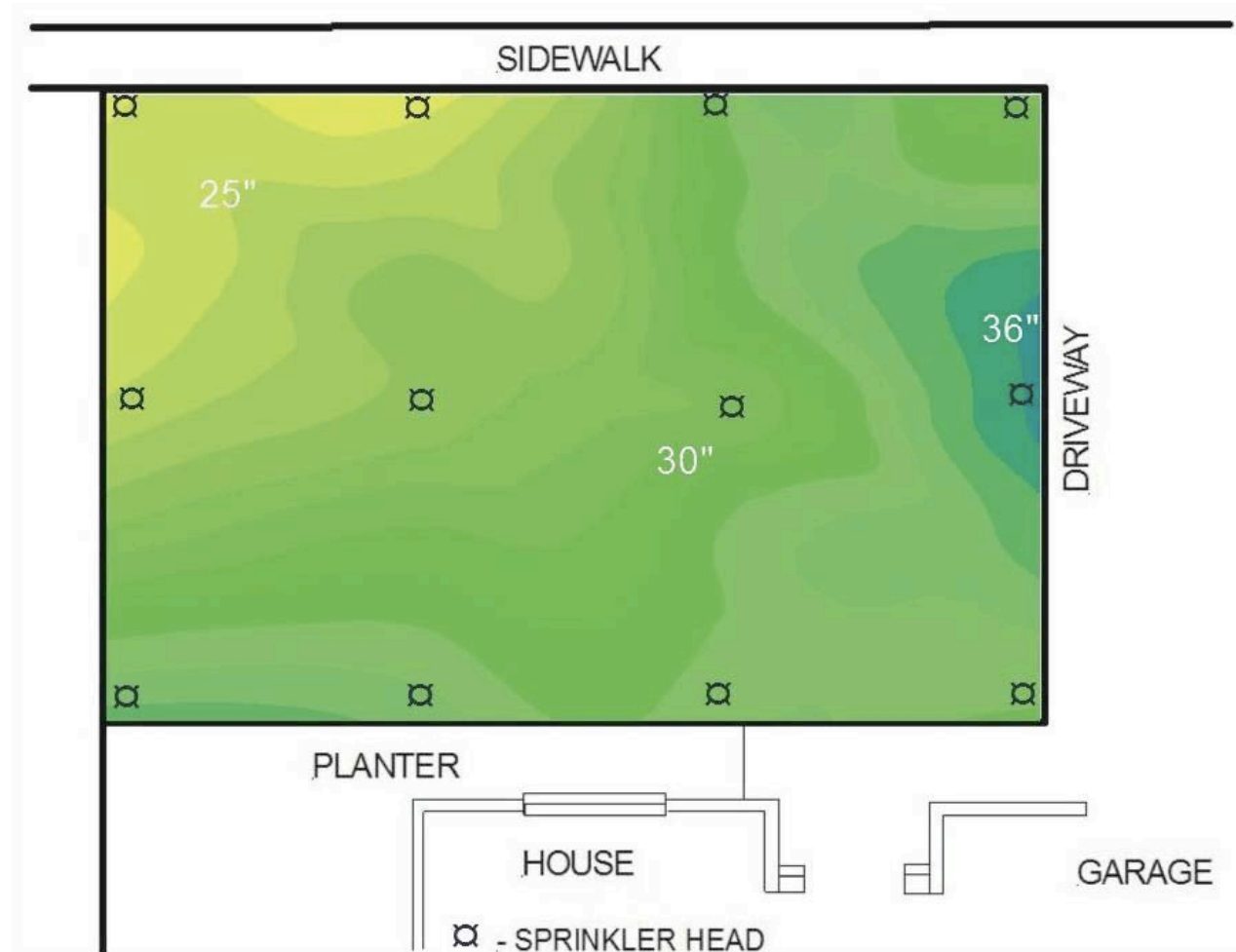




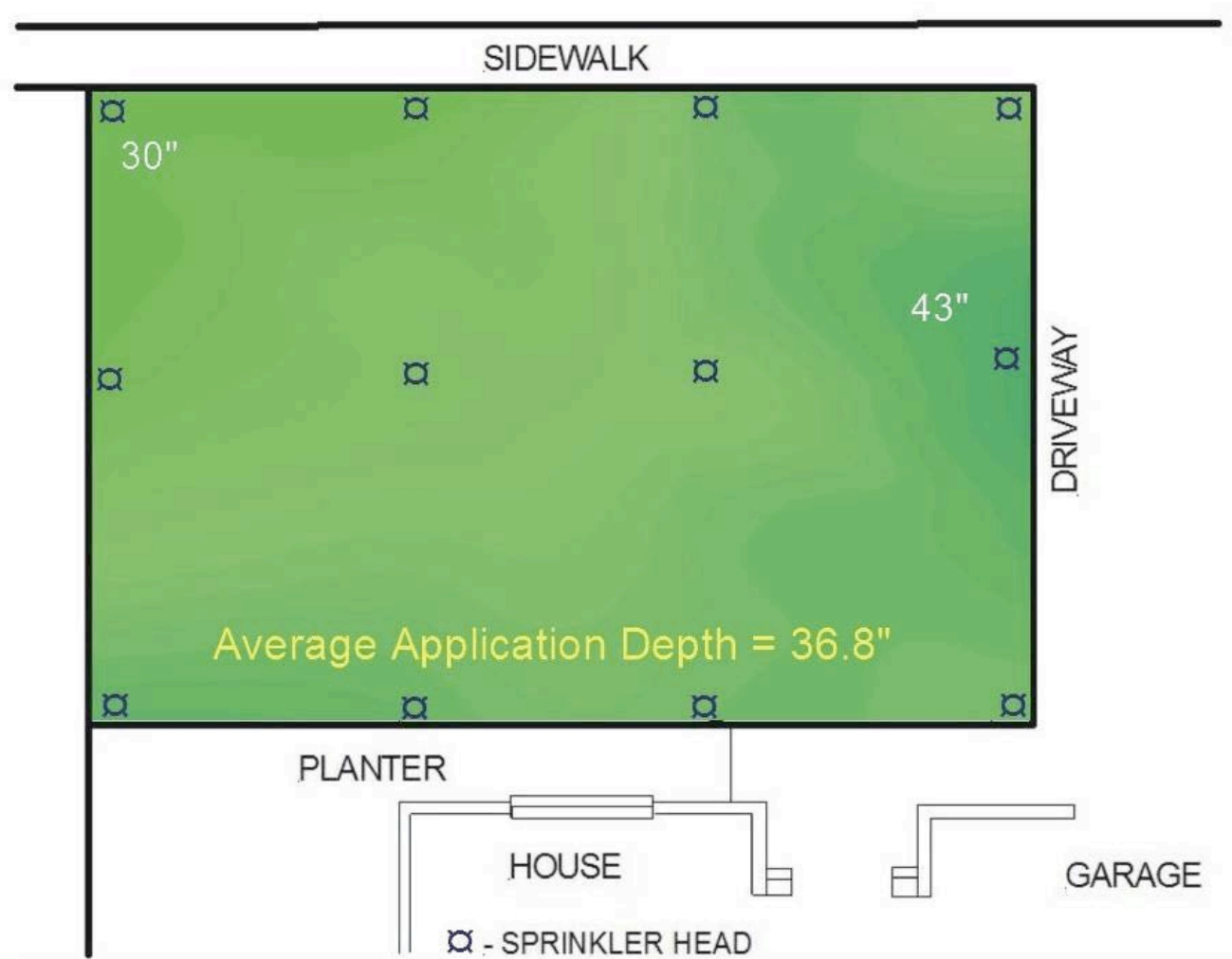
DU=50%, Ave. Depth=30", Min. Depth=12", Max. Depth=42"



DU=50%, Ave. Depth=75", Min. Depth=30", Max. Depth=105"



DU=85%, Ave. Depth=30", Min. Depth=25", Max. Depth=36"



DU=85%, Ave. Depth=37", Min. Depth=30", Max. Depth=43"

Water Check Process

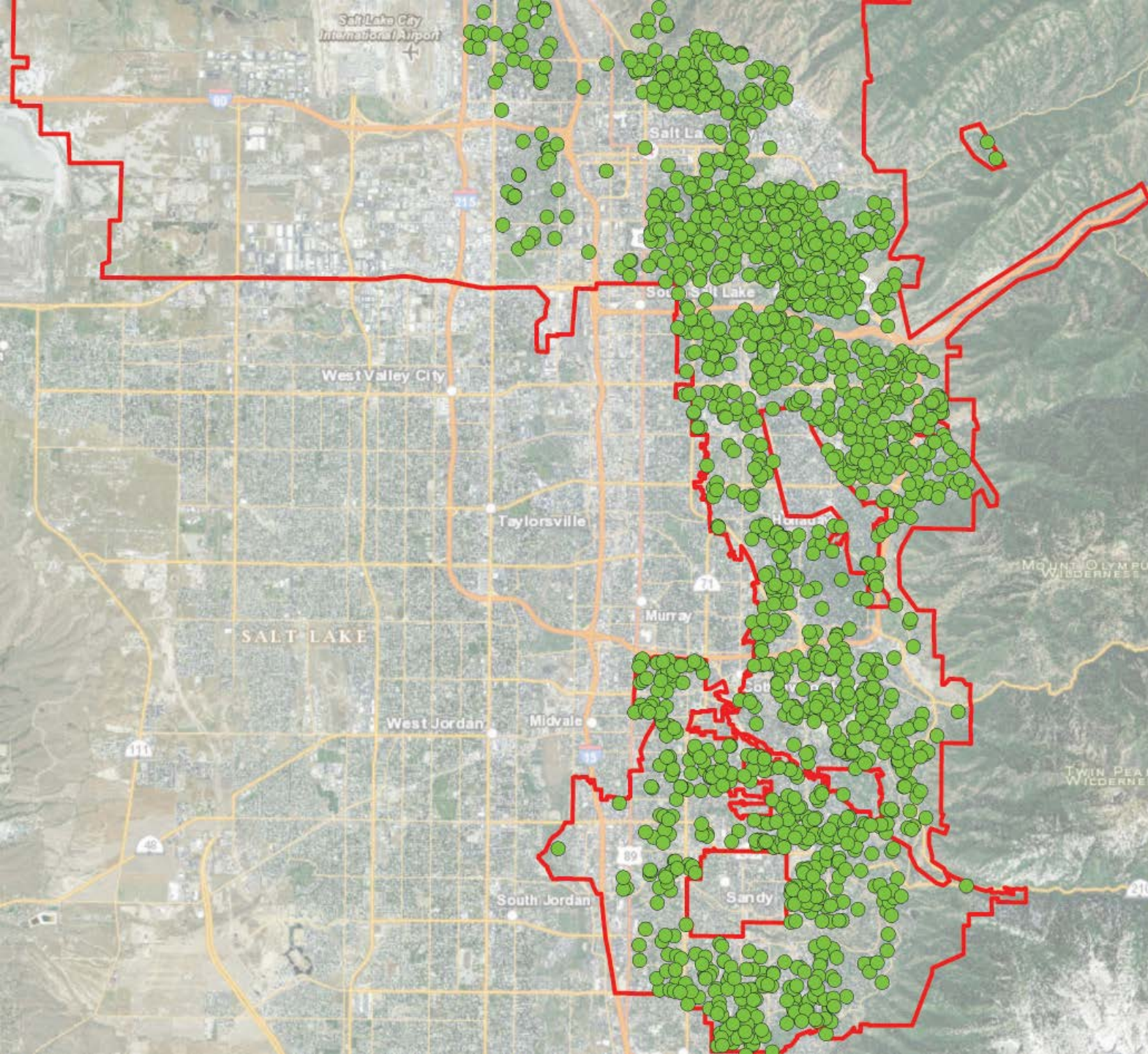
- Meeting and permissions
- Walk-through
- Data collection
- Develop customized schedule
- Provide schedule and report to participant
- Additional materials



Gathering Data

- Property areas
- Irrigation system
 - System pressure
 - Precipitation rate
 - Distribution uniformity
 - Application rate
- Existing irrigation schedule
- Plant requirements
- Local ET rates, climate data
- Water billing data

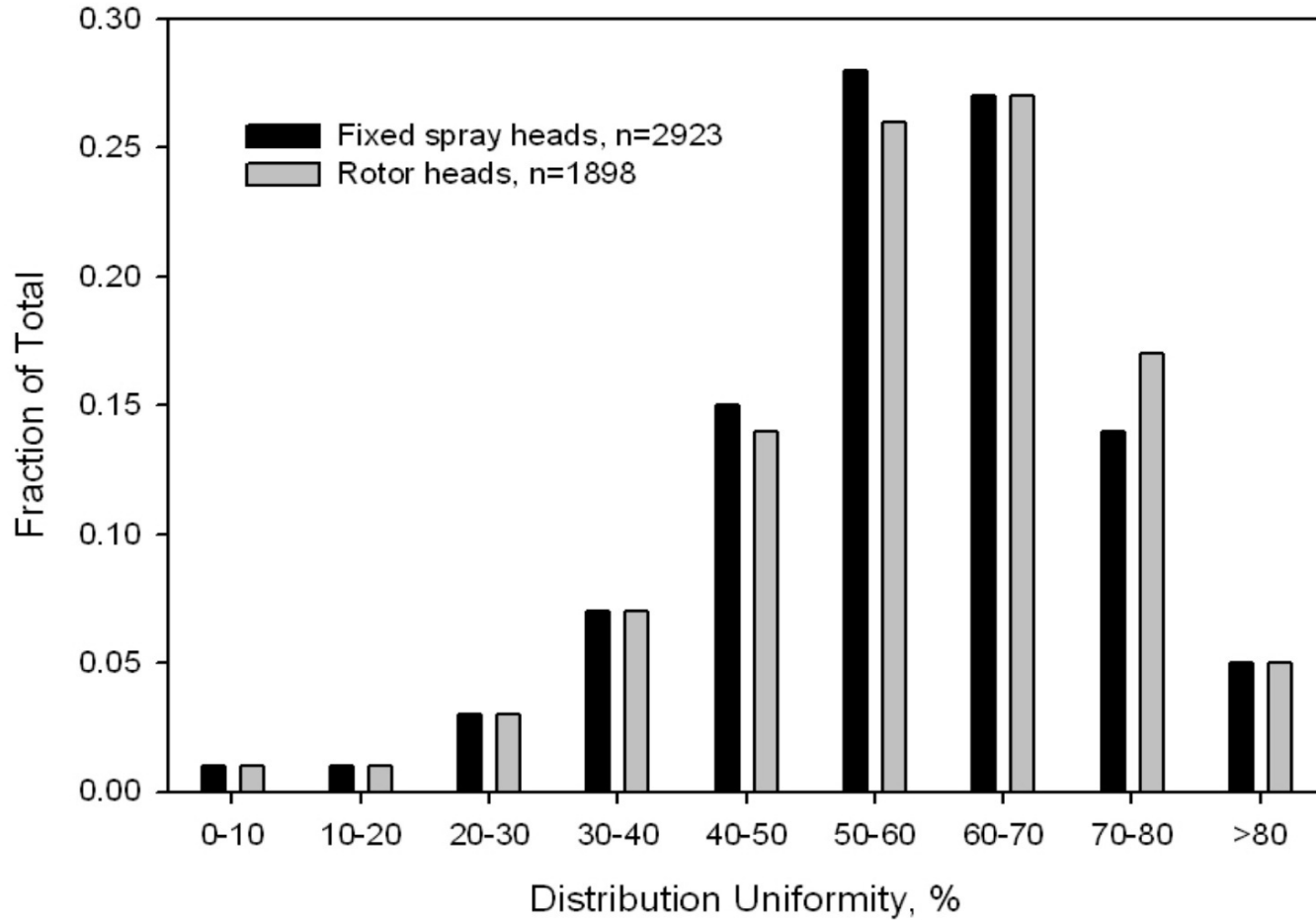




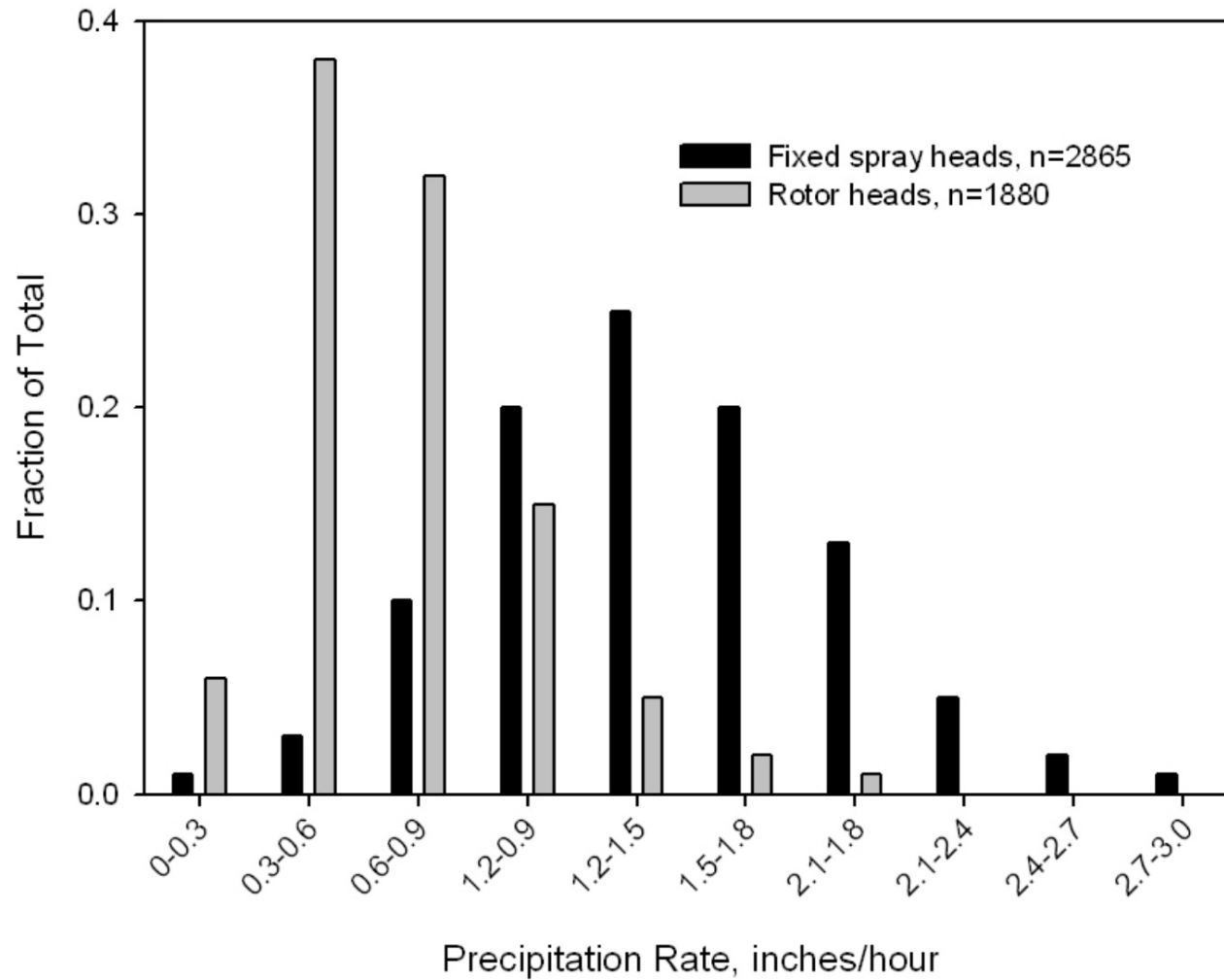
Distribution of Water Checks

Analyses

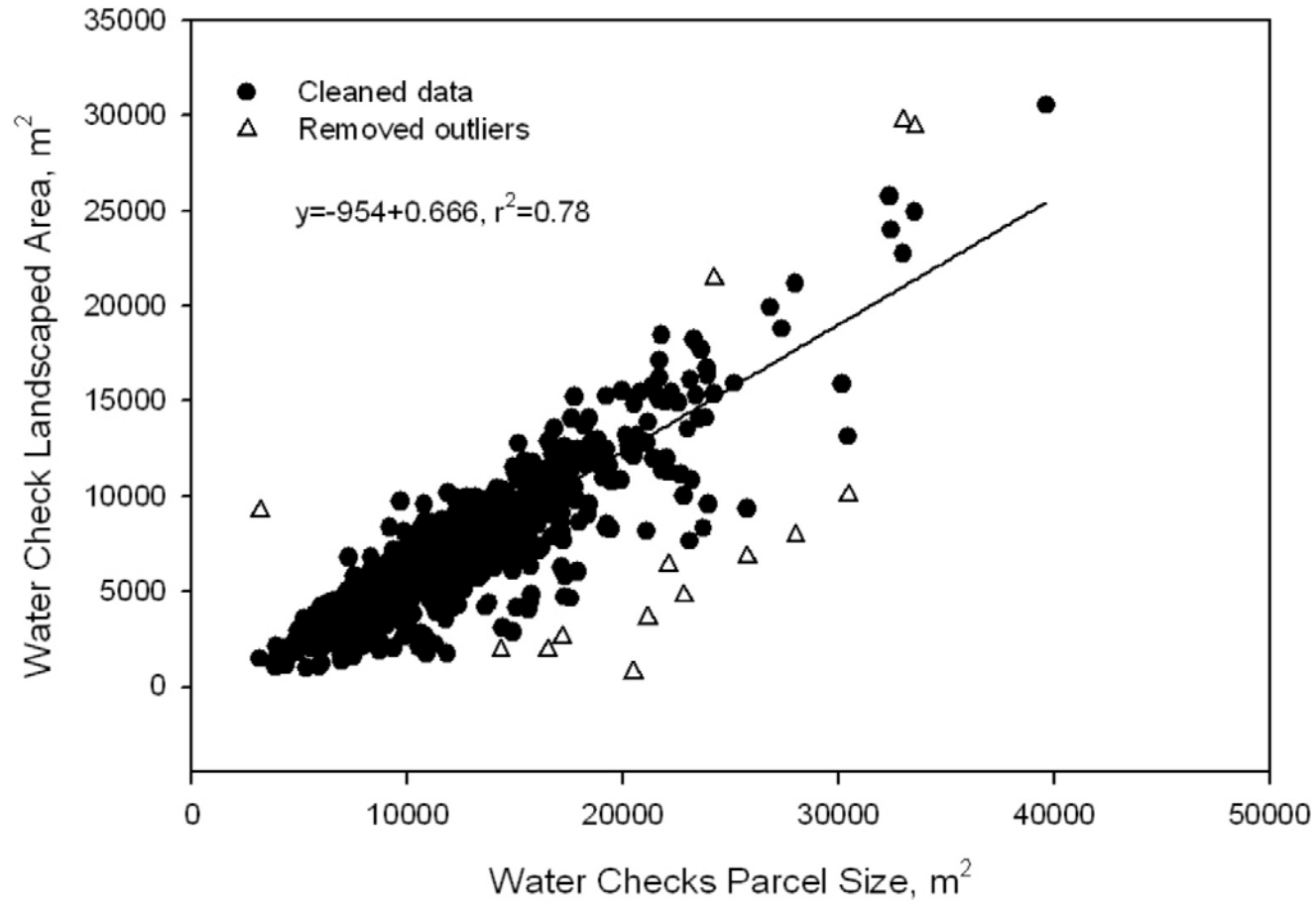
- Descriptive statistics
- Development of statistical relationships among water check data
- Comparison of participant water use to determined irrigation requirements
- Comparison of water check participant water use prior to and following participation
- Comparison of water check participants to matched control groups, general population



Distribution Uniformities of Irrigation Systems



Precipitation Rates of Irrigation Systems by Sprinkler Type




Relating Landscaped Area to Parcel Size

That's Great But...

- Familiarity with irrigation system and controller
- Uncertainty about plant requirements
- Weak and muddled pricing signal
- Ongoing support
- Are we reaching the “right” customers





USU Water Check Program

Start New Water Check

Edit Existing Water Check

Wed Sep 3, 2014 5:03pm - Test Person


Open Calendar

Open Maps

Back

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USU Water Check Program

Participant Data

Contact Information

Name

Address

Salt Lake City

Zip Code

Phone

Email I do not wish to receive marketing email.

Household Information

Water Provider

of Occupants

Other Information


How did you hear about the Water Check Program?
 one way another way third way other:

Why did you decide to participate in the Water Check Program?
 one reason another reason third reason other:

Would you like to know more about any of the following?
 one thing another thing third thing last thing

By signing below, I give Utah State University Extension and its employees permission to access my property and irrigation system for the purposes of conducting a water check. I also give USU Extension permission to access my billing history for tracking and data collection purposes. All information gathered will remain anonymous and confidential.

Signature




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USU Water Check Program



Walk-Through Site Evaluation

Controller ◀ ▶ Num. ▶ Add Controller

Rainbird ▼ ESP-4ME ▼ Delete Controller

Program Information

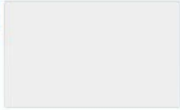
	A	B	C	D
Days per Week	Days	Days	Days	Days
# of Starts	Starts	Starts	Starts	Starts

Current Zone ◀ 1 ▶

Zone Information

Program A B C D

Run Time 20 Mins 5 Mins

Take Picture 

Root Depth (in)

Plants Turf ▼

Head Type Rotor ▼

Slope Flat ▼

Exposure Sun ▼

Landscape Action Items

Dry Spots Overwatering / Ponding Mulch Needed in Area

Thatch Need to Aerate (compacted area)

Irrigation Action Items

Broken Head Nozzle Leaking Valve Pipe

Pressure

Clogged Nozzle or Filter Coverage Issues Low Head Drainage


Mismatch Precip. Rate Misdirected / Blocked Head(s) Wrong Spray Pattern

Overspray Sunken Heads(s) Tilted Head(s)

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USU Water Check Program



Catch Cup Test

Zone Information

Zone	Notes

Cup Depths

Depths (red denotes lowest 25% values) Add

1.	0.20 cm	Remove
2.	0.20 cm	Remove
3.	0.20 cm	Remove
4.	0.20 cm	Remove

Average Depth 0.20 cm

Precipitation Rate / Distribution Uniformity

Run Time	<input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="30"/>	Precip. Rate	1.89 in/hr
Start Timer		DU	100%

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USU Water Check Program **WATERCHECK**

Landscape Measurement

Measurement Information

Type: Turf Calculated Area: 0.00 ft²

[Add Area](#)

Rectangle Trapezoid Circle Triangle Manual

Area (ft²)

Landscape Areas

Parcel	Hardscape	Turf	Other Irrigated	
500 ft ² Remove		600 ft ² Remove		
1,000 ft ² Remove				
	Rest of Total	Rest of Total	Rest of Total	
Totals	1,500 ft ²	0 ft ²	600 ft ²	0 ft ²

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USU Water Check Program **WATERCHECK**

Walk-through Complete

Summary

Summary info to go here

The data entry process is complete. If you would like to change anything that was entered, you may go back and do so now. Click the button below to finalize and save the data and exit the walkthrough.

[View/Print Report](#)

[Email Report](#)

[Save Data & Close](#)

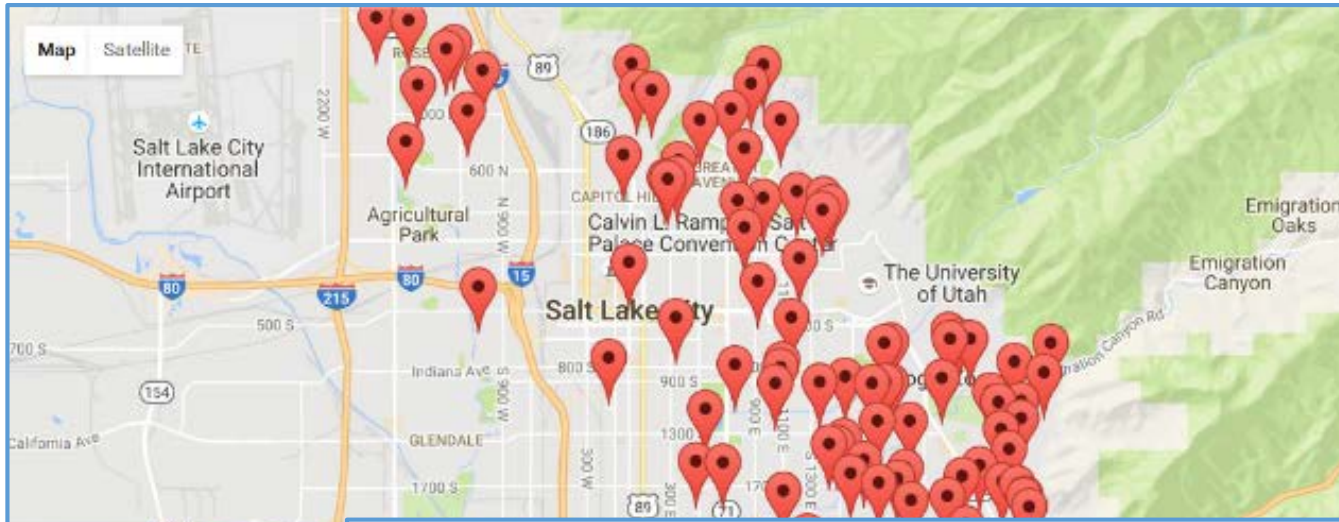
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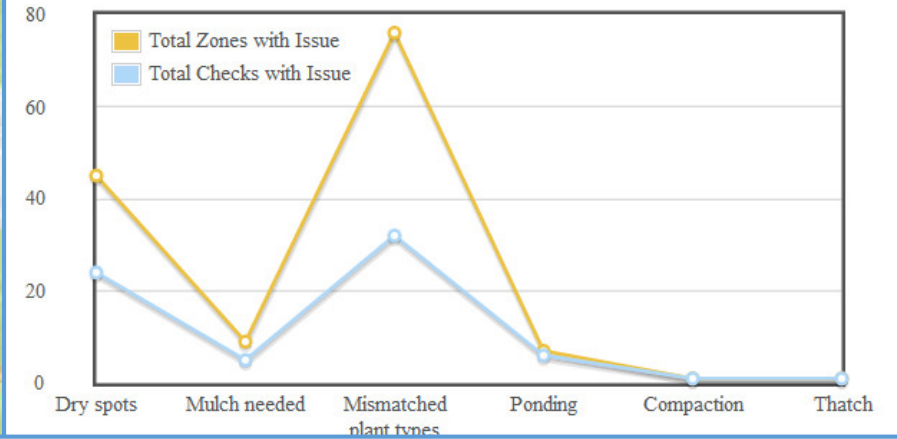


Database Upgrade

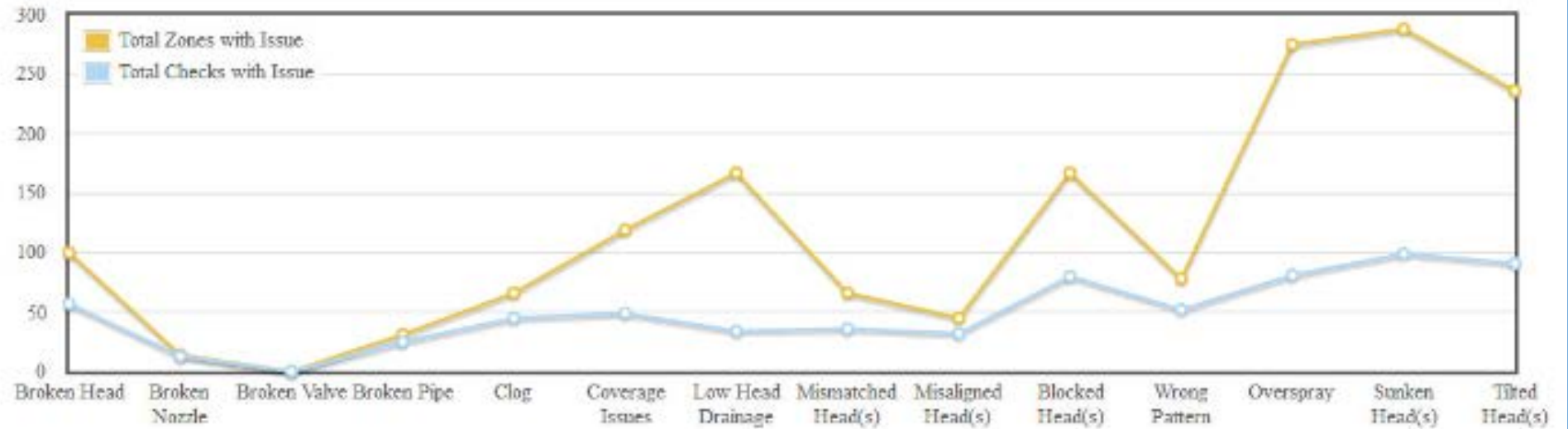
- A structured query database (SQL) was developed from the original Access database
 - SQL-programming language for managing data held in relational databases
 - Standard for American National Standards Institute (ANSI)
- Accepts field data remotely from one or more users
- Allows generation of custom reports for both administrators and program participants



Landscape Issues Identified



Irrigation System Issues Identified



Next Steps

- Working with agencies to identify priorities for customer engagement
- Personalized communications portal
 - Web
 - Email
 - Text
 - Phone



Thank you!

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