# This presentation premiered at WaterSmart Innovations

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# Hot Water Distribution Problems

Water Smart Innovations 2015

October 8, 2015

T-1551

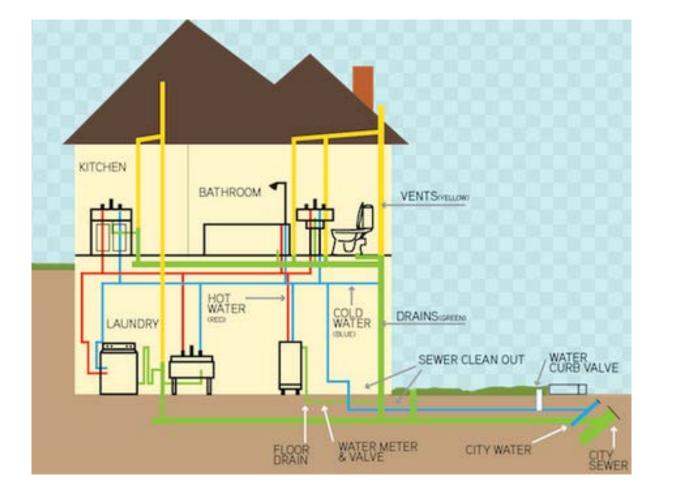
3:05pm – 3:35pm

Sonoma D

**Russ Horner** 

Water Management, Inc.





This is **NOT** a presentation about problems with Hot Water Distribution in Single Family Homes





## Gary Klein

## 916-549-7080 gary@garykleinassociates.com



Hot Slides Up Over Cold	Volume Out of Pipe Before Hot: 1.5-2 to 1
Hot	Cold
Flow Rate: Less Than 1 GPM	Distance: 20 Feet or more

Long Bullet	Volume Out of Pipe Before Hot: 1.1-1.5 to 1
Hot	Cold
Flow Rate: 1-3 GPM	Distance: 5-10 Feet

Plug Flow	Volume Out of Pipe Before Hot: 1.01-1.1 to 1
Hot	Cold
Flow Rate: More than 5 GPM	Distance: Less than 1 Foot





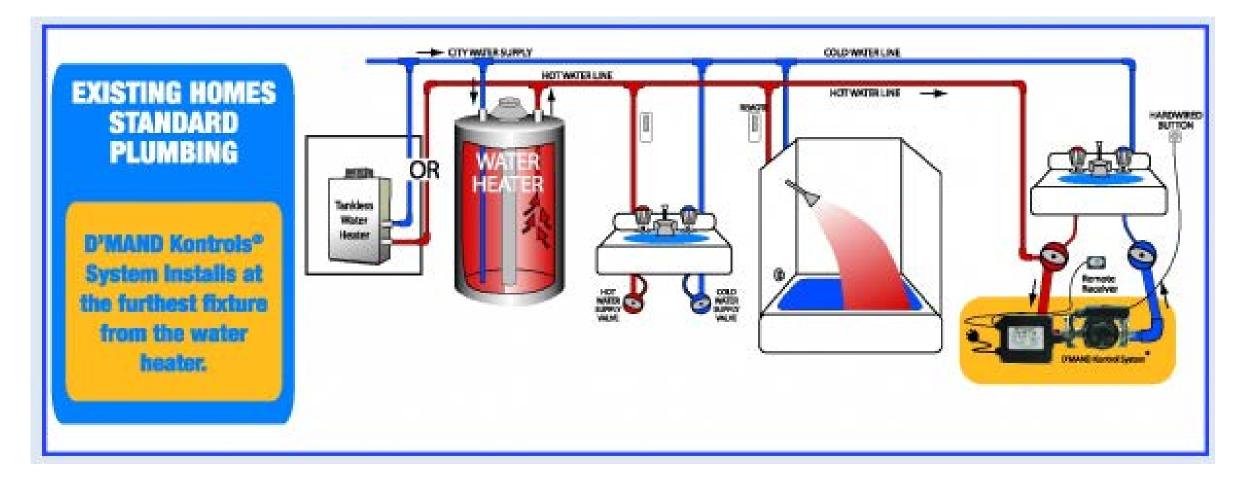


## Larry K. Acker

## ACT Inc. D'MAND Systems <u>larryA@gothotwater.com</u> (714) 668 1200 <u>www.gothotwater.com</u>









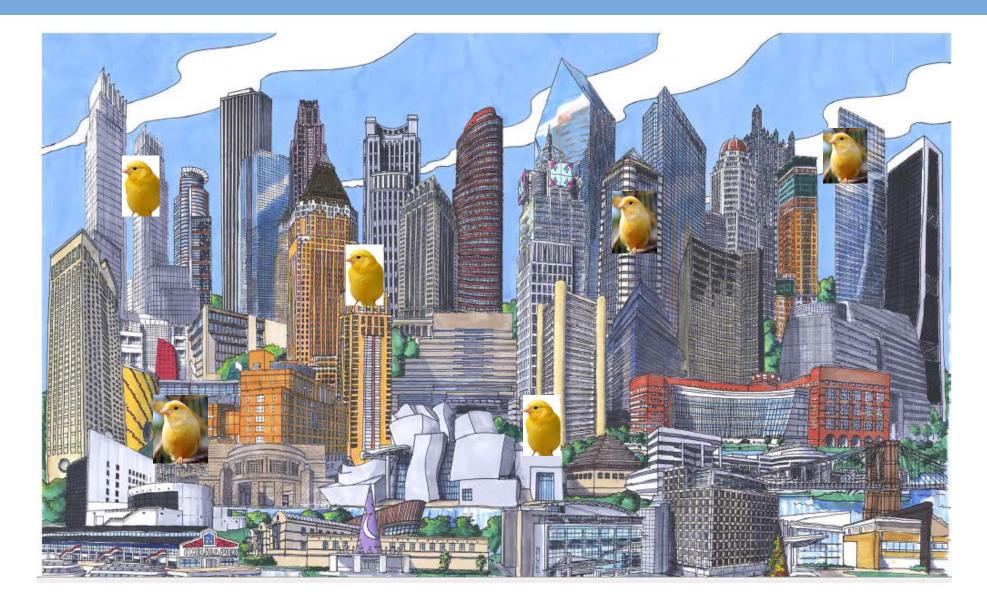




















With Coal Mines closing the Canary Unemployment Rate has been increasing.





- 1. The ASPE pressure differential Rule
- 2. The Proper recirculation piping Rule
- 3. The Return temperature Rule
- 4. The 80/20 water balancing Rule



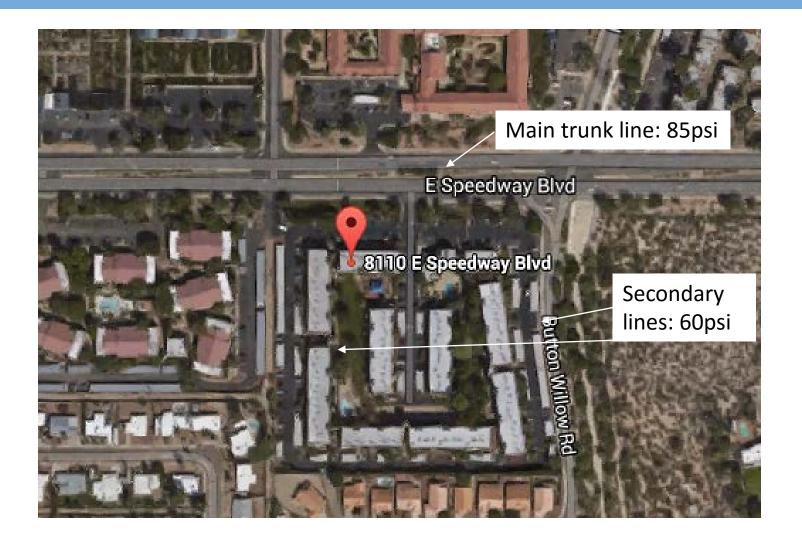
#1. PSI Differential Rule – must be less than 10





Example #1: Pavilons at Pantano, Tucson AZ

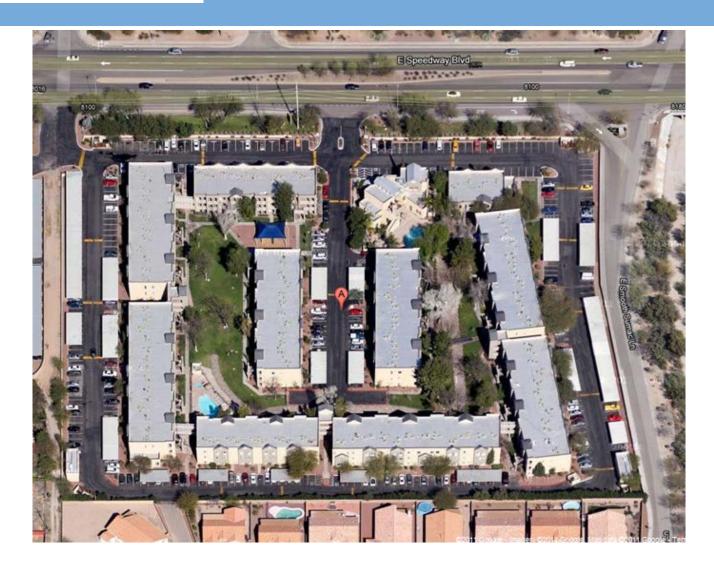






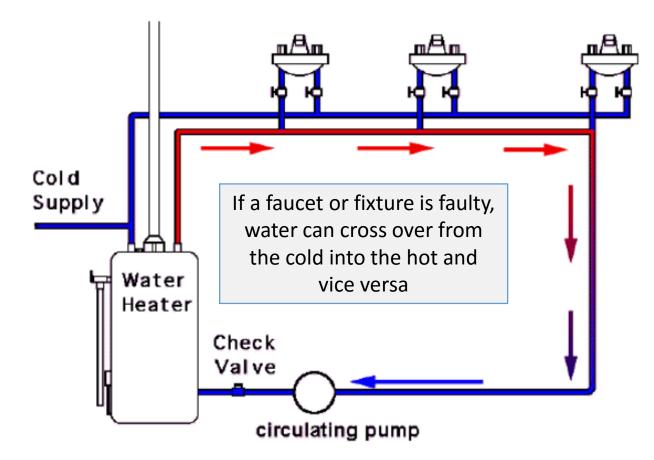








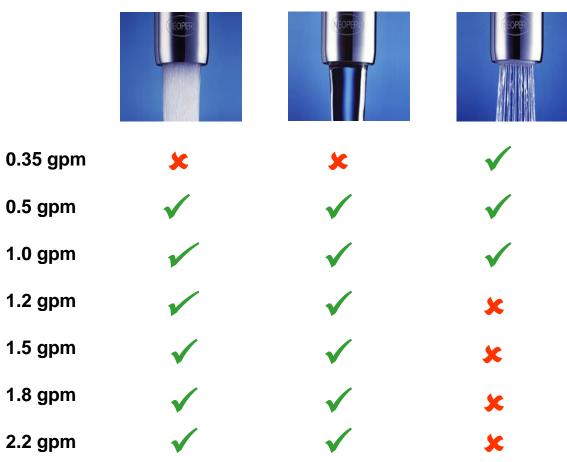
### If you break this rule – CROSSOVER can occur







### The 3 streams are available in selected flow rates

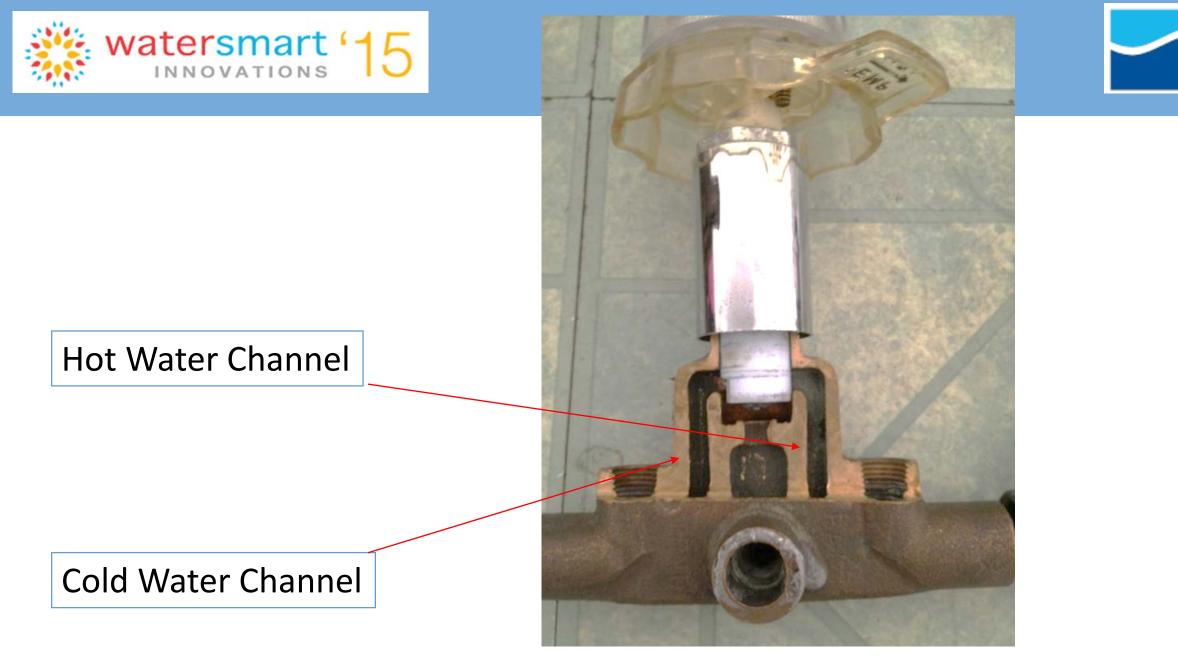






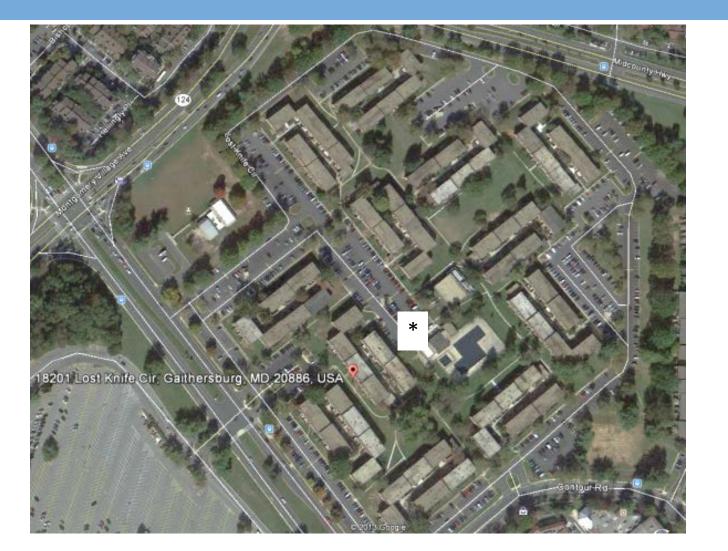


More than 6 million MIXET<sup>®</sup> single handle tub and shower valves have been installed in the US. These valves can develop a wear pattern which allows hot and cold water to cross over.





Example #2: Cider Mill Apts., Gaithersburg, MD



831 units, Centralized hot water



## Cider Mill Apts – Gaithersburg, MD





#### Water Management, Inc.



#2. The Recirculation Piping Rule









The Westin Dulles is an 8 story, 315 room hotel in VA near the Washington Dulles airport. There are 47 rooms per floor.

Beginning in March of 2014 and continuing throughout the rest of the year, the <u>dual style</u> Speakman showerheads were replaced by the Heavenly showerhead from Kohler.



## The Westin Dulles









By November of 2014 the property was experiencing a major issue with hot water. In January of 2015 they returned \$10,000 in guest payments and their Westin rating went from #9 to #114. The water saving showerheads were blamed.



### The Westin Dulles: Mechanical Room





Boiler / Water heater



Storage Tanks

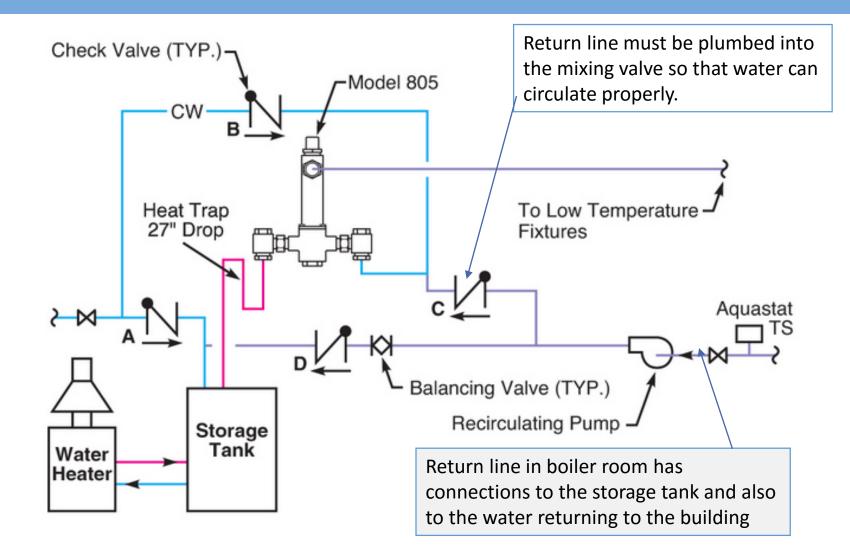


Mixing Valves



### #2. The Recirculation Piping Rule







#3. The Return Temperature Rule

## Charlotte Courtyard Marriott – Billy Graham Parkway





Compare supply temp to return temp

In the ceiling of the 1<sup>st</sup> floor hallway near the elevator on both the odd side and the even side there is a  $2\frac{1}{2}$ " supply line and a  $\frac{3}{4}$ " return line.





But wait the return temperature is high – what gives

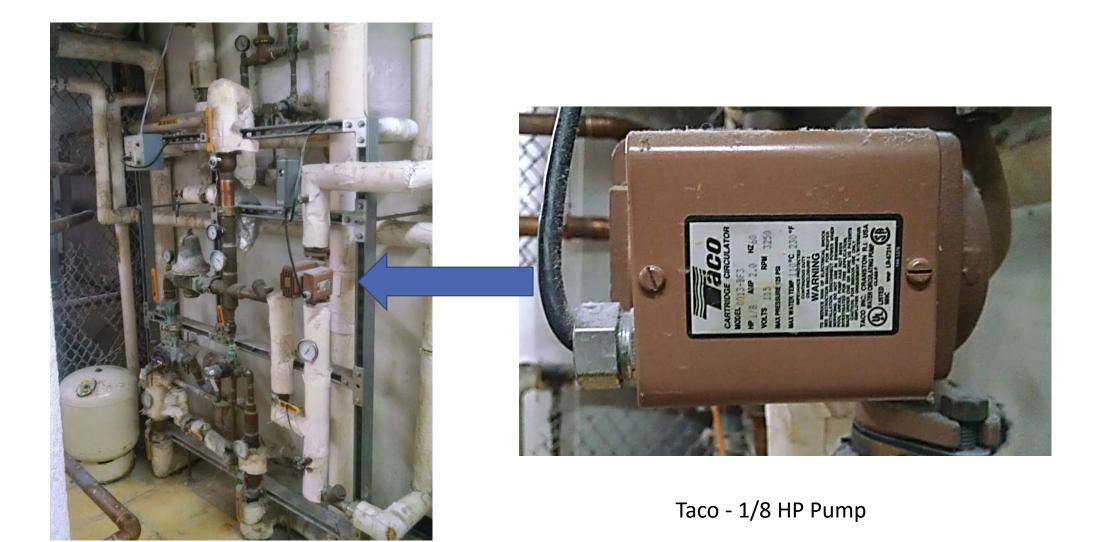






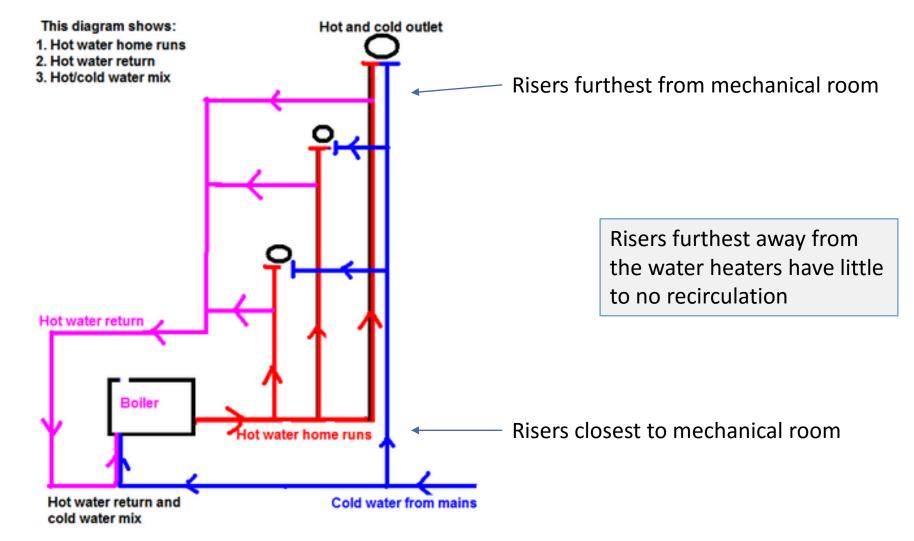
### Be sure to note the Recirculation pump size







### The Path of Least Resistance



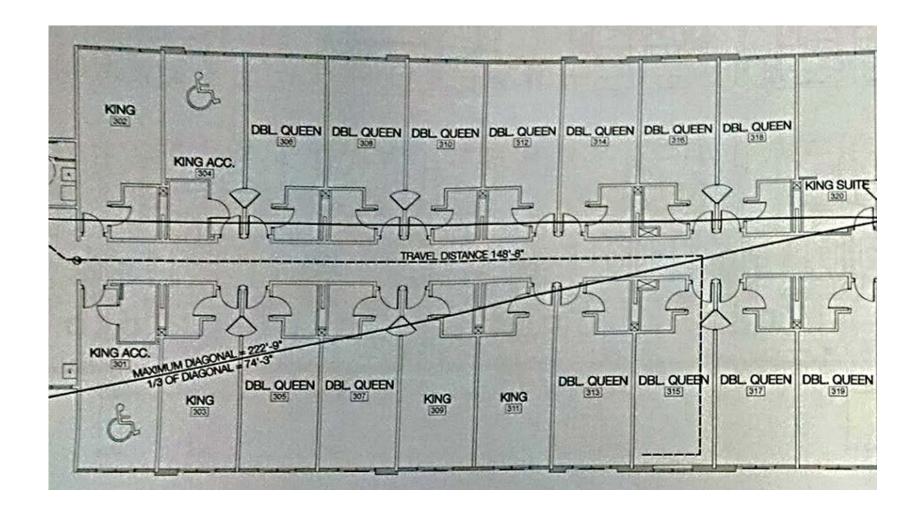




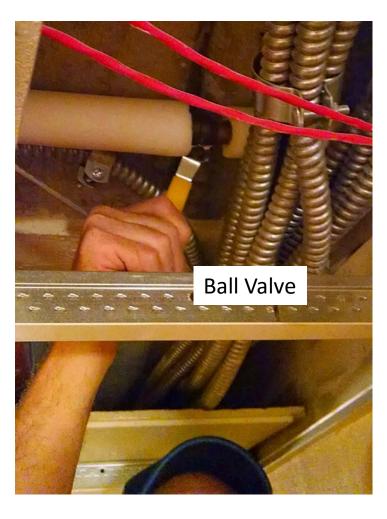


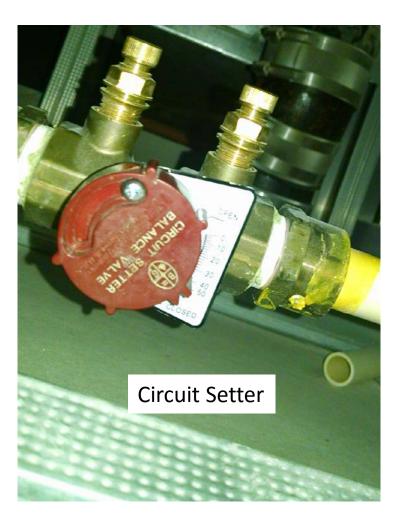
















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